



**Tsavo Trust is an action orientated, field-based, Kenyan not-for-profit conservation organization that recognizes the importance of a holistic approach to biodiversity conservation. [www.tsavotrust.org](http://www.tsavotrust.org)**






















**Tsavo Trust film clip: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qGgM6-ggZOE&t=270s>**

## **JUNE 2024 MONTHLY REPORT**



*The image shows the newly completed self-catering Kamungi Bandas, situated along the Mtito Andei River, which marks the boundary of Kamungi Conservancy and Tsavo National Park. Once open, this facility will offer visitors an ideal base to experience the unique wilderness of the Tsavo Triangle and opportunities to participate in community-based initiatives. Photo Credit: Tsavo Trust – Nick Haller*

## SUMMARY of ACTIVITIES:

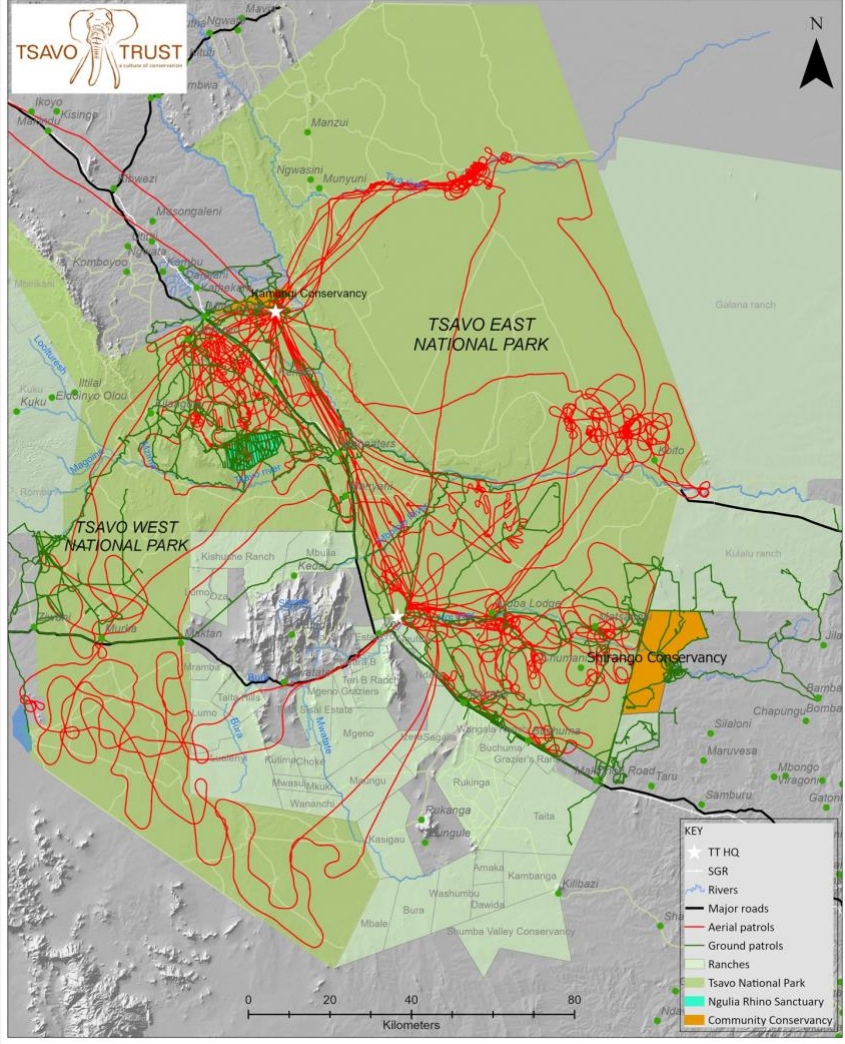
WILDLIFE CONSERVATION PROGRAM: <i>Big Tusker Project – Aerial &amp; Ground Activities</i>			
Activity	Hours Flown		Kilometers Covered
 <b>Aerial Unit</b>	<b>61</b> (352 for year) Average 140km p/h of low-level flight		<b>8,747</b> (49,455km for year) Flights carried out jointly with KWS staff
 <b>Rhino Aerial Patrols</b>	<b>Aerial Patrols: 18</b> (6 TWNP; 1 TENP) (120hrs for year to date)		<b>Aerial: 2,079</b> (13,6701km for year)
	Field Patrol Days		Kilometers Covered
<b>Ground Protection Activities</b> (Joint with KWS / TT & Community Scouts)	<b>Protection teams: 180 days</b> (1,092 to date) <b>Monitoring teams: 150 days</b> (882 to date)		<b>Vehicle patrols: 14,719km</b> (88,008km to date) <b>Foot patrols: 1,309km</b> (7,592km to date) <b>Monitoring teams: 13,707km</b> (96,328km to date)
 <b>Big Tusker Project</b>	<b>14</b> Tuskers – 4 Super Tusker bull (12 sights), 8 emerging bulls (13 sights), 2 cow Tusker (3 sights): <b>28 individual observations</b>		
<b>Collared Elephant Sightings: Joint KWS/STE/TT program</b>	<b>9 sightings:</b> record forms submitted to STE (aerial and ground observations)		
<b>Ivory recovered</b>	<b>8</b> elephant tusks ( <b>42</b> for the year to date)		
<b>Elephant mortality</b>	<b>Fresh: 3</b> (Less than 3 weeks old) (c of d: 2 natural; 1 unknown)	<b>Recent: 1</b> (Less than 3 months old) (c of d: unknown)	<b>Old: Nil</b> (More than 3 months old)
<b>High Value Species Monitoring</b>	Ongoing partner with WRTI / KWS TCA Research: Monitoring black rhino, Hirola, Grevy's zebra, large carnivores, Roadkill Surveys, Southern Ground Hornbill etc		
<b>Wildlife - Treatment &amp; Translocation</b>	<b>Venomous snakes re-located from communities:</b> 2 Puff adders; 1 Red-spitting cobra; 1 Ashe's spitting cobra and African Rock Python. <b>Others:</b> Nil		
<b>Poacher camps/hides</b>	<b>Fresh – Nil</b>	<b>Recent – Nil</b>	
<b>Arrests – joint KWS/TT</b>	<b>13</b> – 1 bushmeat poaching; 4 illegal grazing; 2 illegal entry; 1 charcoaling & 5 logging <b>(52 for the year to date)</b>		
<b>Snares/traps recovered</b>	<b>119</b> by Tembo Teams: <b>282</b> snares for the year to date (170 small; 111 medium; 1 large)		
<b>Bushmeat recoveries (wet &amp; dried)</b>	<b>13</b> (305kg for the year to date) 6 vulturine guinea fowls and 1 crested francolin		
<b>Poachers Equip. Recvd.</b>	1 bicycle, 1 panga, 1 axe and 3 catapults		
<b>Night Ambushes</b>	Joint KWS / TT: <b>6</b> (Maungu; Wangala; Egu; LMD and Shirango Conservancy)		
<b>Firefighting</b>	<b>1</b> fire response - (In Taita ranch.)		
<b>Human Elephant Conflict</b>	Joint TT-KWS team: 2 HEC responses. 12 elephants were driven from farms in Mtito Andei, and 12 elephants were driven from farms in Shirango.		
<b>Illegal Livestock (only in PA)</b>	<b>3</b> active cattle bomas (6,630 cattle; Nil shoats; 5 Donkeys & 7 people)		
<b>Written reports to KWS</b>	<b>84</b> (daily Situation reports, various communications & 1 monthly report)		
<b>TT Staff Training activities</b>	<b>2</b> TT Officers Masters training; <b>2</b> KWS Officer Masters training; <b>1</b> TT Officer Bachelors		
<b>TT HQ Rainfall figures</b>	<b>5 mm.</b> Total rainfall to date for 2024: <b>212mm</b>		
<b>Significant notes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 17/06/2024 to 21/06/2024: Tsavo Trust participated in the IUCN/Biopama Africa Pacific Learning Exchange (APLE) workshop in Malindi. The workshop's primary objective was for participants to share lessons learned and best practices in Protected Area management among IUCN/Biopama grantees.</li> <li>• 26/06/2024: Launch of the "Empowering Tomorrow's Stewards – Conservation Awareness in Kamungi Conservancy, Southern Kenya" initiative to foster environmental stewardship among 2,000 students in three secondary and nine primary schools in and around Kamungi Conservancy</li> </ul>		
COMMUNITY CONSERVANCY PROGRAM:			
 <b>Kamungi Conservancy</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ <b>Located:</b> Northern boundary TWNP Triangle</li> <li>➤ <b>TT has played a stewardship role and partnered with KC since 2014</b></li> </ul>		<b>Shirango Community Conservancy</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ <b>Located:</b> Southeast boundary TENP</li> <li>➤ <b>TT has played a stewardship role and partnered with SCC since 2016</b></li> </ul>
FORMAL FIELD CONSERVATION PARTNERS PROGRAM: (Full list of supporters/partners shown on last page)			
			
			
			
			



## Aerial Reconnaissance and Ground Patrols - Areas Covered:

- Aerial patrols are a vital conservation tool providing “eyes in the skies” and directional guidance to ground units who provide “eyes and ears” on the ground. The combination of both is effective.
- All aerial patrols and ground patrols are carried out jointly - KWS/TT and recorded with all relevant real-time observations relayed to KWS daily for rapid actions and for their records.

**TSAVO TRUST'S AERIAL & GROUND PATROLS COVERAGE OVER TCA  
June, 2024.**



*The map shows Tsavo Trust's flight paths in **RED** and ground patrol paths in **GREEN** over the TCA this month.*

*Note: The Tsavo Parks are huge comprising 22,000km<sup>2</sup> (TENP, TWNP & CHNP) and then a further 20,000km<sup>2</sup> totaling 42,000km<sup>2</sup> to form the Tsavo Conservation Area (TCA).*

***Aerial:** 61 hours flown covering 8,747 kilometers over Tsavo in support of KWS.*

***Ground:** 1,309 kilometers of foot patrol and a further 28,426 kilometers of vehicle patrol in Tsavo to support KWS.*

*Activities covered: Air & ground security patrols; Big Tusker monitoring; Rhino related activities; Locating illegal activities; Wildlife monitoring; Aerial census & telemetry tracking & Community Conservancy aerial and ground activities.*

*The photo below captures local administration officials, Shirango Conservancy members, and representatives from Tsavo Trust and Kenya Wildlife Service during the handover ceremony of 46 home solar kits. This initiative promotes renewable energy in the community, providing reliable lighting that allows children to study longer and achieve better educational outcomes.*



## Field Key Notes & Observations:

- **Table 2: Elephant Carcasses Observed: Shows fresh, recent and old elephant carcasses observed:**

Date	No.	Fresh	Recent	Old	Cause of Death	Location
06/06/2024	1	1	-	-	Natural, KWS/TT retrieved 2 tusks	TWNP - Ziwani
08/06/2024	1	-	1	-	Unknown, TT retrieved 2 tusks	TENP – Satao
08/06/2024	1	1	-	-	Unknown, TT retrieved 2 tusks	TENP - Mukwaju
23/06/2024	1	1	-	-	Natural, KWS/TT retrieved 2 tusks	TWNP – Tsavo River
<b>Month Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>		
<b>Total 2024</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>		

- **Table 3: Poachers Activities Observed: Shows fresh and recent poachers' blinds/hides/platforms observed:**

Date	No	Fresh Poachers hide, blind, camp	Recent Poachers hide, blind, camp	Location
Nil	-	-	-	-
<b>Month Total</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total 2024</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Not included</b>	Charcoalers camps close to TENP boundary – Kulalu Ranch, and cattle bomas outside the Parks			

- **Table 4: Illegal livestock grazing: Shows aerial & ground observations - active livestock bomas & estimated number livestock inside the Parks only:**

TCA Park	Active Bomas	Cows	Shoats	Donkeys	Herders/People	Others / Notes
TENP	1	1,210	-	-	3	Observed along the Northeastern boundary of TENP.
TWNP	2	5,420	-	5	4	Encountered mostly in the Southern Sector of TWNP
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6,607</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>18</b>	

**Table 5: Shows some examples of joint KWS/TT activities and outcomes from aerial patrols:**

Date	Incident	Location
<i>Routine &amp; Monthly</i>	<i>Regular aerial patrols carried out to complement KWS Park field operations &amp; management</i>	<i>TENP, TWNP, and dispersal areas</i>
01/06/2024	Big Tuskers Monitoring flight. 2 Super Tuskers (BA1 and HA1) located.	TENP – Northern sec.
07/06/2024	Rhino monitoring flight. 17 rhinos sighted within the Ngulia Rhino Sanctuary	TWNP – NRS
08/06/2024	Routine monitoring flight. 2 elephant carcasses (1 fresh & 1 recent located)	TENP – Southern sec.
08/06/2024	Rhino monitoring flight. 9 free-ranging black rhinos located	TENP – TE IPZ
12/06/2024	Collared elephant monitoring. Collared elephant Manolo & Tsavo Bull located.	TENP – Southern sec.
17/06/2024	Illegal livestock monitoring flight. 2,530 cattle and 5 donkeys were seen.	TWNP – Southern sec.
23/06/2024	Big Tuskers Monitoring flight. 1 Super Tuskers & 2 Emerging Tuskers located.	TENP – Southern sec.

## Financial Support to KWS & WRTI Activities Inside TWNP & TENP:

**Table 6: Shows brief costs of activities carried out by Tsavo Trust to complement KWS in Tsavo:**

TT Activity	Cost (\$) Justification	Total \$
<b>Aerial support – ongoing TENP &amp; TWNP</b>	61hrs in Super Cub aircraft @ \$300 all incl.	18,300
<b>Vehicle running costs - Field Mobile Teams (Tembo 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 &amp; Kamungi S.) ongoing TENP &amp; TWNP</b>	11 vehicles covered 28,426 km @ \$1 p/km incl. fuel, tires, maintenance, servicing & f/c insurance	28,426
<b>TT Field Staff x 54 (Tembo teams)</b>	Costs not Included	-
<b>TWNP NRS general support</b>	200ltrs diesel – rhino security	270
<b>TWNP IPZ general support</b>	Rations and airtime	185
<b>TWNP IPZ general support</b>	Fire beaters	2,705
<b>TWNP – IPZ tractor monthly support</b>	1 4x4 tractor/trailer/water bowser ongoing support	538
<b>TENP - Dakota Platoon Vehicle Diesel</b>	200ltrs p/month – security vehicle	270
<b>TENP – CC vehicle support</b>	100ltrs p/month – security operations	130
<b>TENP - DSTV Dakota Base - ongoing</b>	Monthly subscription	40
<b>TENP general support</b>	Fire breaks (Grader blades, Fuel & allowances)	2,526
<b>TENP &amp; TWNP – KWS Field Allowances</b>	KWS Rangers attached to TT teams	916
<b>HEC 33km Mtito elephant fence</b>	Ongoing fence maintenance	397
<b>TOTAL MONTH</b>		<b>54,703</b>
<b>TOTAL 2024 to DATE:</b>		<b>\$492,982</b>

## Field Mobile Units:

**Tembo 1, 3, 5, 7, 9 teams, Kamungi & Shirango Scouts** are habitat protection / de-snaring focused.

**Tembo 2 (TENP) & 4 (TWNP) teams** are wildlife monitoring dedicated.

**Tembo 6, 8 & 10 (TWNP) teams** are rhino specific with confidential info.

All teams work alongside KWS daily, providing further “eyes and ears in the field”.

## Habitat Protection / De-snaring teams:

**Table 7: Shows outcomes from field activities from Tembo 1, 3, 5, 7, 9 Kamungi & Shirango Scout teams:**






De-snaring teams	No. Field days	No. Arrest	No. Ivory recvd	No. Snare recvd	Bushmeat recvd. Kg	Poacher equip. recvd.	No. Poacher camps	No. HWC Cases	Vehicle mileage km	Foot Patrol km
<b>Tembo 1 (TENP) &amp; Shirango Scouts</b> (6 TT Scouts + 3 KWS Rangers)	30	-	-	<b>8</b> 3 small 5 medium	-	-	-	<b>1</b> 1 HEC 12 elephants driven from farms	2,984	432
<b>Tembo 3 (TWNP)</b> (6 TT Scouts + 3 KWS Rangers)	30	<b>12</b> 3 Illegal herders & 5 loggers	-	<b>7</b> All small	-	-	-	-	2,630	121
<b>Tembo 5 (TWNP)</b> 6 TT Scouts + 3 KWS Rangers	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,998	206
<b>Tembo 7 (Kulalu/TENP)</b> 5 TT Scouts + 3 KWS Rangers	30	-	-	<b>42</b> 15 small 27 medium	-	-	-	-	3,042	148
<b>Tembo 9 (Kulalu/TENP)</b> 5 TT Scouts + 3 KWS Rangers	30	<b>1</b> Illegal herders	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	-	-	2,933	199
<b>Kamungi Scouts</b> 4 Scouts	30	<b>4</b> 2 illegal entry, 1 for bushmeat poaching & 1 charcoaler	-	<b>62</b> 54 small 5 medium 3 bird traps	<b>13</b> 6 vulturine guinea fowls & 1 crested	-	-	<b>2</b> 12 eles & 1 buffalo driven from farms	1,132	203
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>As above</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>14,719</b>	<b>1,309</b>
<b>Total 2024</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>305Kg</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>88,008</b>	<b>7,592</b>

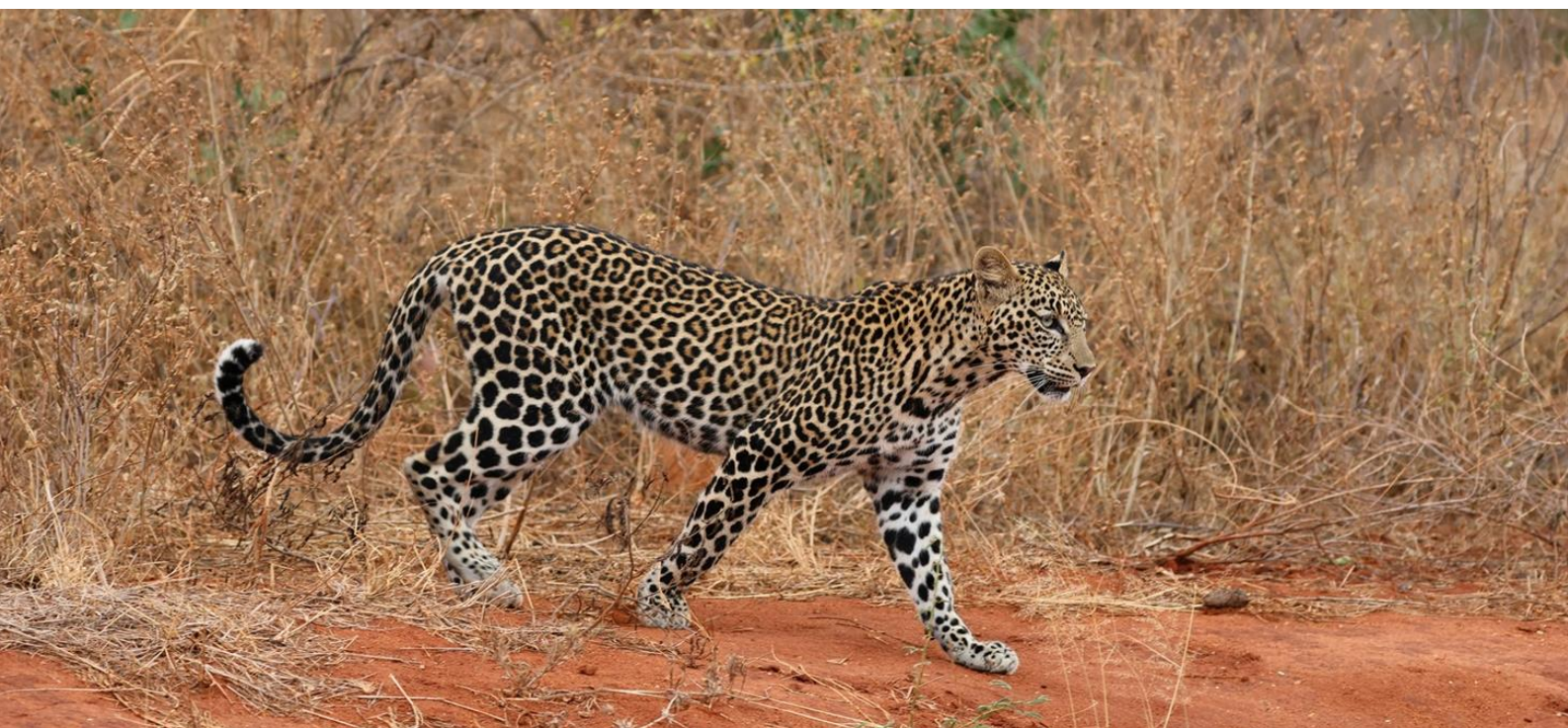


*The photo above features a Tsavo East National Park black rhino “Lekalool” strutting in the Intensive Protection Area. Each month, the Tsavo Trust dedicates 20 hrs. of aerial patrols to support KWS to monitor and protect this critically endangered species and their habitat. Photo Credit: Tsavo Trust – Nick Haller*

**Research & Monitoring teams:**

**Table 8: Shows activities carried out by Tembo 2, 4, 6, 8 & 10 teams – wildlife monitoring:**

Monitoring teams	No. Field days	Activities	Endangered species records/sightings	Operating locations	Vehicle mileage km
<b>Tembo 2 (TENP)</b> (3 TT staff + 2 WRTI) 	30	-Tusker monitoring -Hirola monitoring -Grevy’s zebra monitoring -Carnivore monitoring -Carnivore scat analysis: hair content -Highway & SGR roadkill surveys -Camera trap surveys -Fixed point photos -Collared elephant reporting	-Tuskers – 10 sightings -Hirola – 1 sighting -Grevy’s Zebra – 5 sightings -Large Carnivores – 11 sightings -Ground Hornbill – 4 sightings -Road & Rail kills – Nil -Elephant carcasses – Nil - Ivory recovered. – Nil - Collared elephants – 1 sighting - Carnivore scats collected - Nil	Tsavo East Nat. Park – mainly southern, central, and eastern sections including, Voi River & Shirango Conservancy	3,687
<b>Tembo 4 (TWNP)</b> (2 TT staff + 4 KWS) 	30	-RHINO monitoring – TW IPZ -Camera trap surveys - rhino -Big Tusker monitoring -Large Carnivore monitoring -Collared elephant reporting	-IPZ Rhinos – 21 -Tuskers - Nil -Large Carnivores –1 sighting -Collared elephants – Nil -Elephant carcasses – Nil - Ivory recovered. – Nil	Tsavo West Nat. Park – IPZ and Triangle	2,293
<b>Tembo 6 (TWNP)</b> (1 TT staff + 4 KWS) 	30	-RHINO monitoring – TW IPZ -Camera trap surveys - rhino -Big Tusker monitoring -Large Carnivore monitoring -Collared elephant reporting	-IPZ Rhinos – 21 -Tuskers - Nil -Large Carnivores – 2 sightings -Collared elephants – Nil -Elephant carcasses – Nil - Ivory recovered. – Nil	Tsavo West Nat. Park – IPZ and Triangle	3,145
<b>Tembo 8 (TWNP)</b> (1 TT staff + 4 KWS) 	30	-RHINO monitoring – TW NRS -Camera trap surveys - rhino -Big Tusker monitoring -Large Carnivore monitoring -Collared elephant reporting	-NRS Rhinos – 28 -Tuskers - Nil -Large Carnivores – Nil -Collared elephants – Nil -Elephant carcasses – Nil - Ivory recovered. – 2	Tsavo West Nat. Park – NRS	2,583
<b>Tembo 10 (TWNP)</b> (1 TT staff + 4 KWS) 	30	-RHINO monitoring – TW NRS -Camera trap surveys - rhino -Big Tusker monitoring -Large Carnivore monitoring -Collared elephant reporting	- NRS Rhinos – 30 -Tuskers - Nil -Large Carnivores – 7 sightings -Collared elephants – Nil -Elephant carcasses – Nil - Ivory recovered. – Nil	Tsavo West Nat. Park – NRS	1,999
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>As above</b>	<b>As above</b>	<b>As above</b>	<b>13,707</b>
<b>Total 2024</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>96,328</b>



*The photo above features a young female leopard in Tsavo East National Park, often seen near the Voi Gate and along the road to the Voi Safari Lodge. Photo Credit: Tsavo Trust – Christine Mwende.*

ACTIVITY	KAMUNGI Conservancy	SHIRANGO Community Conservancy
<b>Ongoing partnership between Tsavo Trust &amp; KC &amp; SCC</b>	North boundary of TWNP – Triangle, since 2014. Total area approx. 100km <sup>2</sup> Makeni County; Kibwezi Sub County; Mtito Andei Division; Mtito Andei Sub-location; Ngiluni Village.	South boundary of TENP – Voi River area, since 2016. Total area 270km <sup>2</sup> . Kilifi County; Ganze Sub-County; Bamba Ward; Mitangani location; Gede Sub-location.
<b>Employment (Through Tsavo Trust)</b>	Between Tsavo Trust & partners 45 permanent staff & 15 casual staff employed generating over \$12,000 (Ksh.1,320,000) of income into Kamungi monthly.	Tsavo Trust employs 14 staff from SCC including a Community Liaison Officer (CLO) to spearhead activities. Salaries generate over \$3,000 (Ksh.330,000) of income monthly.
<b>Community Mobilization and Sensitization Meetings</b>	<b>15 community meetings were held.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ 07/06/2024: Kamungi Conservancy monthly meeting held at Ngiluni water tank.</li> <li>➤ 14/06/2024: HWC mitigation workshop held at TW Education Centre, Mtito Andei.</li> <li>➤ 17/06/2024: Local administration meeting with the assistant chief, village elders, and Nyumba Kumi on general security.</li> <li>➤ 24/06/2024: Meeting with Exodus Travels Foundation to plan the "Empowering Tomorrow's Stewards" project, which aims to boost conservation awareness in Kamungi.</li> <li>➤ 26/06/2024: Conservation Education Stakeholder Workshop: 23 key stakeholders, including the Ministry of Education attended.</li> </ul>	<b>2 community meetings were held.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ 11/06/2024: Meeting for the handover of 46 home solar solution kits held at the Shirango ECD grounds. The Bamba acting Assistant County Commissioner, KWS representative, TT Chief Community Officer, TT Conservancy Manager, Area Chief, sub-chiefs and Shirango Conservancy members were present.</li> <li>➤ 28/06/2024: Meeting for the handover of 25 water tanks (3,000ltrs) held at the Shirango ECD grounds. The Ag. Sub County Administrator Ganze, TT Chief Community Officer, Representative of KWS Senior Warden Community Arabuko, TT Conservancy Manager, Bamba Ward Admin, Assistant Chiefs and Shirango Conservancy Members were present.</li> </ul>
<b>Membership</b>	Through a registered CBO KC membership represents 385 families & over 3,850 individuals from 13 villages, mainly from the WaKamba community.	Through a registered CBO SCC membership represents at least 2,300 individuals from 5 villages, mainly from the Watha and Giriama ethnic groups.
<b>Water Project</b>	<b>103,190</b> litres issued at Ngiluni Water Tanks. Additionally, TT provided 110 dam liners and 28 water tanks. ( <b>220,086</b> litres for the year to date) Ngiluni Primary School connected to piped water.	Borehole, pump, and solar panels are in place, but saline water. Construction of an earth dam completed.
<b>Basic Health care</b>	<b>284</b> patients attended for the year to date. Still waiting for the retired nurse replacement.	There is a need to support this project.
<b>Constructions</b>	KC additional scouts & office units in progress. Works for the Kamungi bandas completed.	SCC additional scouts & office units to commence soon
<b>Education</b>	Paid for 2 teachers (1-Ngiluni & 1-Kamunyu School in KC) for the last 9 years. Ongoing. 6 youth trained in hotel management (certificate).	None at present
<b>Bursary Scheme</b>	Started on April 22 12 needy students selected being supported.	None at present
<b>Village Saving &amp; Loan Associations – VSLA's</b>	5 women-run VSLAs are in progress: In partnership between ZSL / KC & TT	None at present
<b>Poultry Project</b>	3 poultry projects: partnership between ZSL / KC & TT	None at present
<b>Training</b>	VSLA livelihoods, HWC Mitigation, Climate Smart Agriculture, permaculture	Climate Smart Agriculture by KALRO.
<b>HWC Mitigation</b>	7 x 1-acre bee fences, total 105 beehives with 2 currently occupied.	N/A yet
<b>Elephant Bee Fence</b>	10% fence plan completed Phase 2 completed: <b>Total 16 plots</b> (HWC electric fencing of 10% of individual land). There are issues with plots/land being purchased by a local NGO in this area that is threatening this innovative project, but mitigating measures are in place	10% fence plan constructions completed: <b>Total 8 plots</b> (HWC electric fencing of 10% of individual land). 100% effective in keeping elephants and other wildlife from fenced farmlands.
<b>10% Fence Plan</b>		
<b>Predator Proof bomas</b>	10 predator-proof bomas set up: by TT/ZSL	N/A yet
<b>Mtito 32km fence line</b>	Completed 30/11/21 with 95% HEC reduction	N/A yet
<b>Human Wildlife Conflict (HWC)</b>	<b>36 cases</b> recorded: 13 elephant; 12 Buffalo; 3 leopard; 2 Baboon; 1 Hyena and 5 Snake.	<b>19 cases</b> recorded: All elephant related.
<b>Land Tenure</b>	Ongoing	SCC land is currently a traditional communal mode of ownership, not legally protected. Efforts are underway to ensure the local communities legally own their land.
<b>Wildlife Census Transects</b>	1	None
<b>Operations and Security</b>	➤ See the Field Units table above	➤ See the Field Units table above

## **Unusual Photo of the Month:**



*From June 17<sup>th</sup> to 21<sup>st</sup>, 2024, Tsavo Trust's Chief Community Officer attended the IUCN/BIOPAMA Africa Pacific Learning Exchange (APLE) workshop in Malindi. The workshop aimed to share best practices in Protected Area management among over 50 grantees from Southern Pacific and Africa, along with KWS representatives, county officials, and IUCN. Photo Credit: IUCN*

### **With sincere thanks and appreciation:**

**Organizations:** Kenya Wildlife Service; Government of Makeni County; US Fish & Wildlife Service; USAID / DOI; CITES / MIKE Programme-funded by the European Union; Wildlife Conservation Networks: Rhino Recovery Fund, Lion Recovery Fund, Elephant Crisis Fund; Cheyenne Mountain Zoo; Leopardess Foundation; JM Foundation Africa; Maliasili; Re:wild; WildLandscapes International; Tusk Trust; International Elephant Foundation (IEF); BAND Foundation; Disney/Wildlife Conservation Society (WCS); Save The Elephants (STE); Zoological Society of London (ZSL); The Glassybaby Foundation; EU-Biopama Programme; Tofauti Foundation; Chesbro Foundation; Milkywire; Satao Camp & Southern Cross Safaris (Msa); Origins Safaris; Ker & Downey Safaris; Ndovu Trust (UK); Haller Foundation; Addax and Oryx Foundation; ARES; Tropical Ice Ltd; Askari Project–Australia; Exodus Travel; Maasai Wilderness Conservation Trust (MWCT); Empowers Africa; Conservation Alpha; Lewa Canada; Remembering Wildlife Books and many more anonymous donors.

**Individuals:** Stuart Herd; Nick Southgate; Nicole Honegger; Griet Van Malderen; The Kratt Family; Loic Gouzer; Nick Lapham; Alex Graham; Nick Powell; James Robertson; The Davies Family; Mike Kirkland; Anita Mishra & Paolo Mapelli; James Lewin; Paul & James Wilson; James Chiappa; Marie de Brouwer; Kim Makenzi; Paolo Parazzi; Sam Stogdale; Howard Saunders; Sandor Carter; Andreas Fox; John Carr and numerous other dedicated enthusiasts.

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**Report compiled by Richard Moller (C.E.O) and the Tsavo Trust Team.**

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